



# Modern Automotive Technology Chapter 7

**Using Service Information** 







#### **Using Service Information**

- Describe the different types of service manuals
- Find and use the service manual index
- Explain the different kinds of information and illustrations used in a service manual
- Describe the basic types of trouble shooting charts found in service manuals
- Explain how to use computer based service information





#### **Using Service Information**

1. Manufacturer's manuals, also known as FACTORY MANUALS, cover each vehicle produced by a particular company, usually for a one year period.

2. A(n) OWNER'S MANUAL is given to the purchaser of a new vehicle.



#### Service Manual Sections

#### INTRODUCTION

How to Use this Manual

This manual is divided into 16 sections. The first page of each section is marked with a black tab that lines up with one of the thumb index tabs on the front and back covers. You can quickly find the first page of each section without looking through a full table of contents. The symbols printed at the top corner of each page can also be used as a quick reference system.

#### Each section includes:

- 1. A table of contents, or an exploded view index showing:
  - · Parts disassembly sequence.
  - · Bolt torques and thread sizes.
  - · Page references to descriptions in text.
- Disassembly/assembly procedures and tools.
- Inspection.
- 4. Testing/troubleshooting.
- Repair.
- Adjustments.

#### Special Information

\*

Indicates a strong possibility of severe personal injury or loss of life if instructions are not followed.

CAUTION:

Indicates a possibility of personal injury or equipment damage if instructions are not followed.

NOTE:

Gives helpful information to make the job easier.

CAUTION: Detailed descriptions of standard workshops procedures, safety principles, and service operations are not included. Please note that this manual does contain warnings and cautions against some specific service methods which could cause PERSONAL INJURY, or could damage a vehicle or make it unsafe. Please understand that these warnings cannot cover all conceivable ways

General Info



Special Tools

tools

Specifications



Maintenance



Engine



Engine Electrical



Cooling



Fuel



Emission Controls



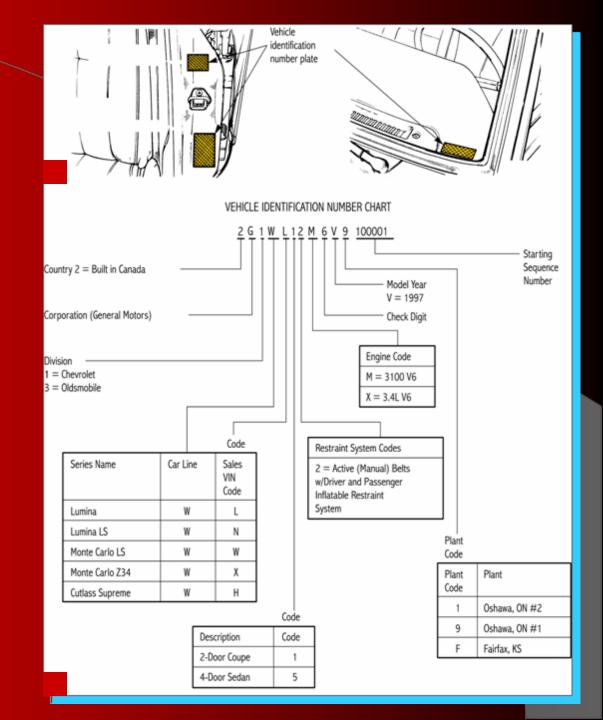
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# VIN Locations and Decoding

Located on the door, on the dashboard, or in the engine compartment







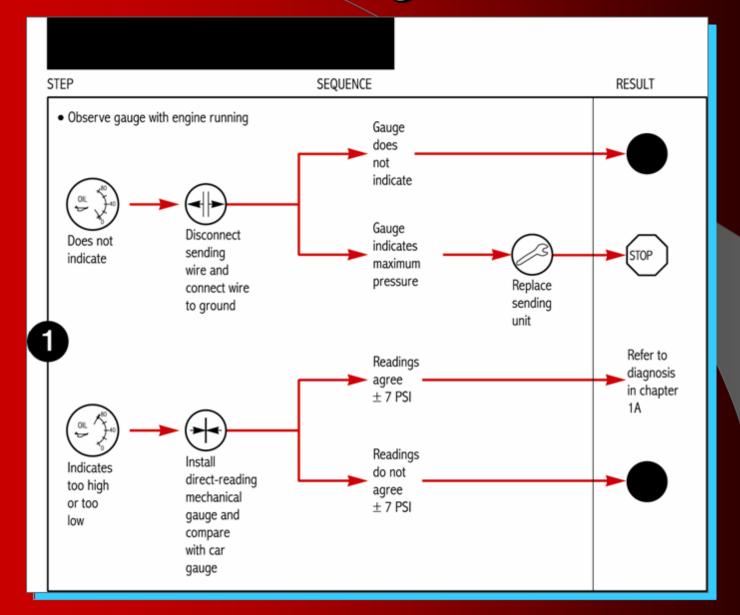
**Using Service Information** 

3. Pictures, symbols, and words are all used in an ILLUSTRATED DIAGNOSIS CHARTS.

4. Vehicle identification, basic maintenance, etc., are all found in the GENRERAL INFORMATION section of a shop manual

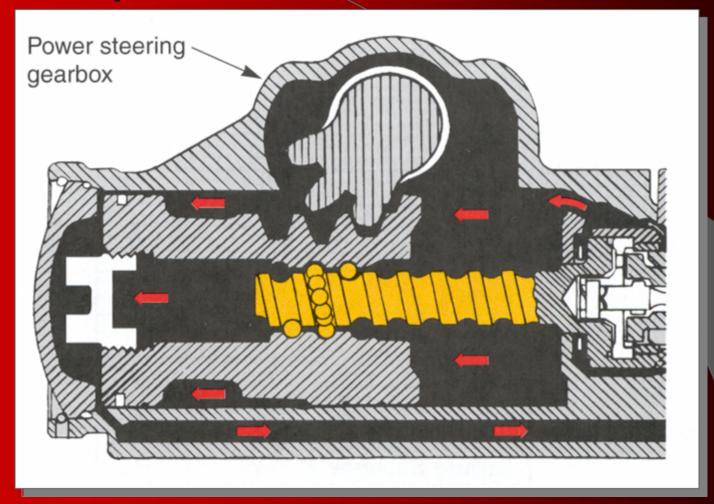


## Illustrated Diagnosis Chart





## Operational Illustration





Shows how parts function



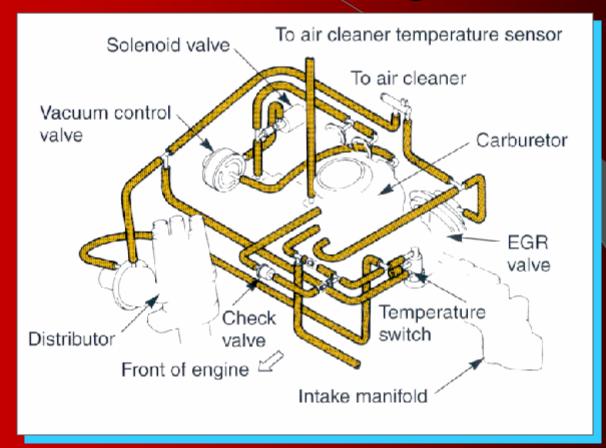
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5. HYDRAULIC DIAGRAMS show how fluid flows in a circuit or a part.

6. Technicians can stay up-to-date with recent technical changes, repair problems, and other service-related information by reading TECHNICAL BULETINS.



## Vacuum Diagram



Shows how hoses connect to the engine and vacuum-operated devices





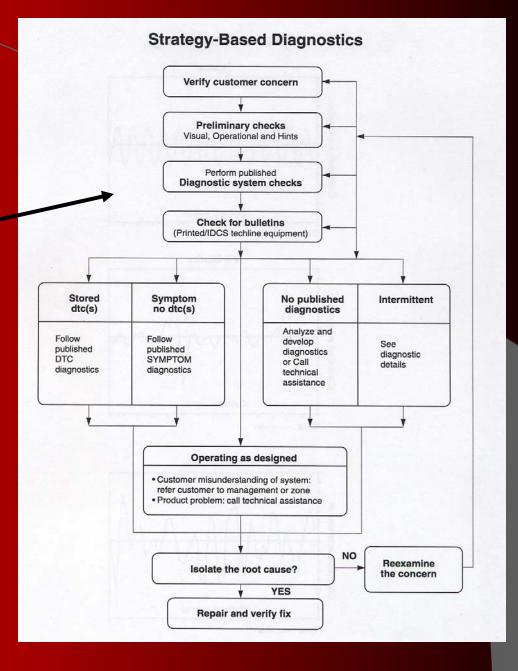
#### **Using Service Information**

7. A technician needs a FLAT-RATE MANUAL to calculate how much labor to charge a customer for a repair.

8. A TREE DIAGNOSTIC CHART gives a logical sequence for testing and inspecting when trying to solve a repair problem.



## Strategy-Based (Tree) Diagnostic Flow Chart







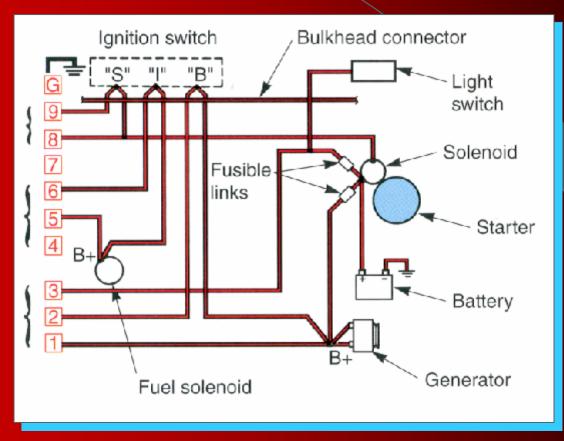
**Using Service Information** 

9. DIAGRAMS are drawings that represent how wires, hoses, passages, and parts connect.

10. Conditions, causes, and corrections are all listed in a BLOCK DIAGNOSTIC CHART.



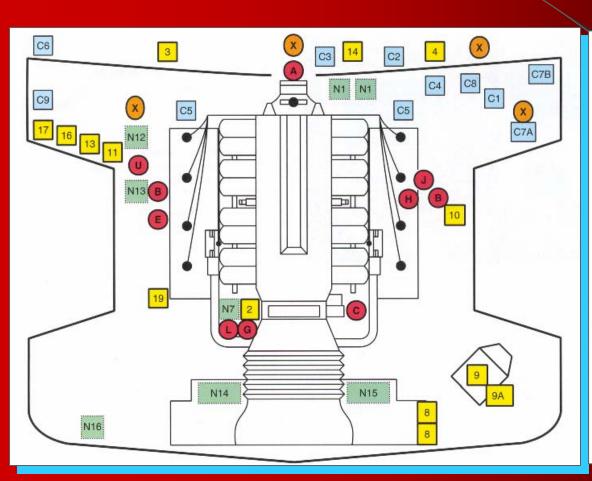
## Wiring Diagram



Shows how wires connect to components



## Component Location Chart



#### Computer Harness

- Engine Control Module (ECM) Data Link Connector (DLC)
- Malfunction Indicator Lamp (MIL)
- Electronic Ignition diagnostic connector
- ECM harness grounds
- I/P fuse panel
- C7A Underhood fuse block
- C7B Underhood fuse block
- Fuel pump test connector
- TP sensor interface module

#### Not ECM Connected

- Crankcase ventilation valve
- Oil pressure sensor gauge
- N12 A/C pressure cycling switch
- A/C high pressure cycling switch Secondary cooling fan (FAN 2)
- N15 Primary cooling fan (FAN 1)
- N16 Secondary air inlet valve electric vacuum pump

#### **Controlled Devices**

- Idle Air Control (IAC) valve
- Fuel Pump (FP) relay (primary)
- Fuel Pump (FP) relay (secondary)
- Cooling fan relay(s)
- Secondary Air Injection (AIR) pump
- Air pump relay
- Air bypass valve
- 2nd & 3rd gear block out solenoid
- A/C clutch relay
- 2nd & 3rd gear block out solenoid
- Secondary SFI control module #1
- Secondary SFI control module #2
- Linear EGR valve



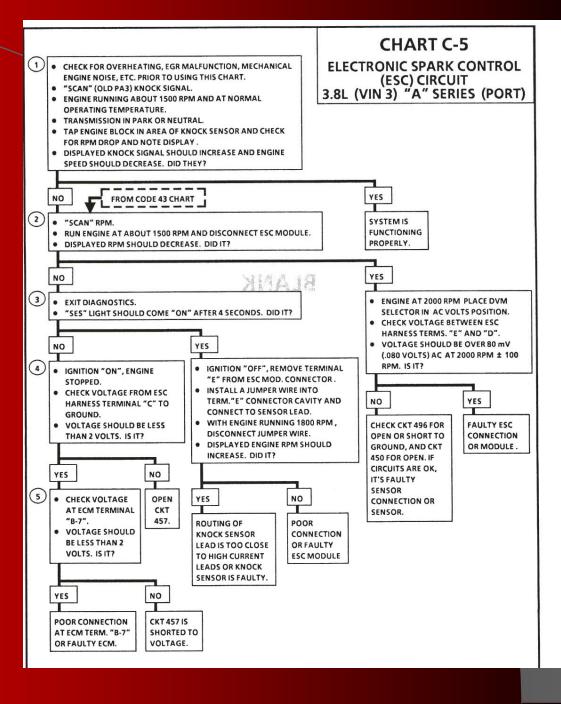
- Manifold Absolute Pressure (MAP)
- В Heated Oxygen Sensor (HO2S)
- Throttle Position (TP) sensor E
  - Crankshaft Position sensor Vehicle Speed Sensor (VSS)
  - (mounted on transmission, not shown)
  - Intake Air Temperature (IAT) sensor
  - Camshaft Position Sensor
  - Knock Sensor (KS)
- Engine oil temperature sensor A/C cooling fan switch



SIR System Components, Refer to section 9J of the Service Manual, for "Cautions" and information on SIR System Components.



## Block Diagnostic Flow Chart







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