

Micrometers

Learning to Read a Micrometer — Quickly, Efficiently and Accurately



Automotive Measuring

The two measuring systems used in the Automotive Repair Industry are:

- The U.S. Customary Units System (Standard)
- The Metric System

Some of the Measuring Tools Used in Automotive Repair

- Steel Rule
- Dividers
- Calipers
- Micrometer
- Feeler Gauges
- Dial Indicators

- Temperature gauges/Thermometers
- Torque Wrenches
- Tape Measure
- Tire gauge
- Pressure Gauges
- Vacuum Gauge





Some of the Values Measured

- Length: Inches (in), foot (ft), millimeter (mm)
- Pressure: Pounds per square inch (psi)
- Power: Horsepower (hp)
- Torque: Foot-pound (ft-lb), Newton-meter (N-m)
- Volume: Quart (qt), liter (L)
- Mass: Ounce (oz), pound (lb), gram (g)
- Speed: Miles (kilometers) per hour (mph/kph)
- Temperature: Degrees Fahrenheit/Celsius



The Micrometer



- Used to make very accurate measurements
- Can measure up to one-thousandth of an inch (0.001)

There Are Several Types of Micrometers

- Outside: For outside dimensions
- Inside: For internal measurements
- Depth: Measure the depth of an opening
- Telescoping: Measure internal bores
- Hole: Measuring very small holes





Micrometer Rules

- Never drop or overtighten a micrometer
- Safely store where they cannot be damaged
- Grasp the micrometer frame in your palm and turn the thimble with your thumb and finger
- Hold the mic squarely with the work or false readings will result
- Always check the accuracy of a mic with a gauge block if it has been dropped or not used for a long time



Holding a Micrometer Securely

Grasp the micrometer frame in your palm and turn the thimble with your thumb and finger.





The Parts of a Micrometer

Anvil Measuring Faces Barrel



Frame



To read a Micrometer...

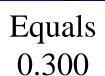
- First, read the Barrel Number
- Second, read the Sleeve Graduations
- Finally, read the Thimble Number
- Add these Three Readings together to obtain the correct reading
- To best way to practice using a micrometer is to measure the thickness of a feeler gauge blade

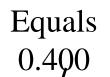


Reading a Micrometer









Each number on the barrel = 0.100

Graduation lines

Each graduation line is equal to 0.025



Reading the Barrel

Equals Equals Equals Equals 0.100 0.200 0.300 0.400

Note the largest number visible on the micrometer barrel. Each number equals 0.010" (2 = 0.200, 3 = 0.300, 4 = 0.400. What would $9 = __.__$?



Reading the Barrel

EqualsEqualsEqualsEquals0.1000.2000.3000.400

9 = 0.900



Reading the Graduation Lines



Count the number of graduation lines to the *right* of the barrel number. Each full sleeve graduation equals 0.025 (2 full lines = 0.050, 3 = 0.075)

Equals 0.025

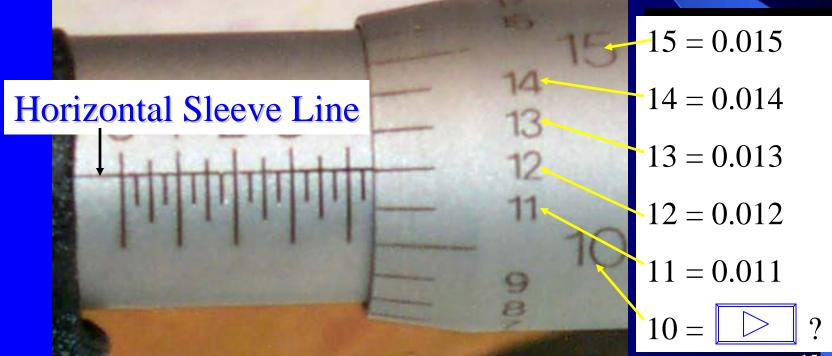
Equals 0.050

Equals 0.075



Reading the Thimble

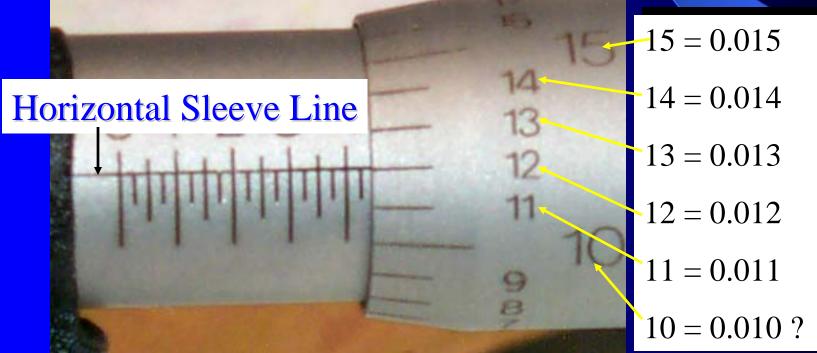
Note the thimble graduation aligned with the Horizontal Sleeve Line. Each thimble graduation equals 0.001. The number 1 = 0.001, 2 = 0.002, 12 = 0.012, $13 \ 0.013$





Reading the Thimble

Note the thimble graduation aligned with the Horizontal Sleeve Line. Each thimble graduation equals 0.001. The number 1 = 0.001, 2 = 0.002, 12 = 0.012, $13 \ 0.013$

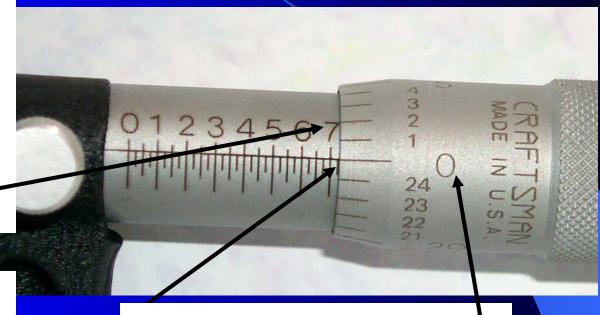




Reading a Micrometer

What is the largest number visible on the micrometer barrel? 7

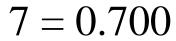
How many graduation lines to the *right* of the sleeve 1 number?



What is the thimble graduation aligned with the Horizontal sleeve line? 0



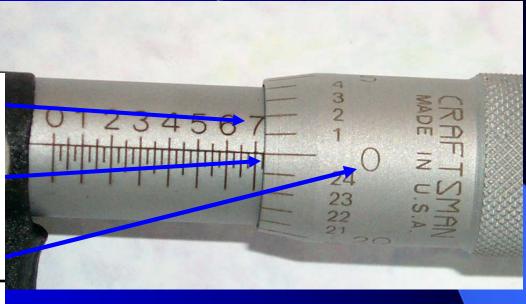




$$1 = 0.025$$

$$0 = 0.000$$

Total 0.725



The correct answer is 0.725!

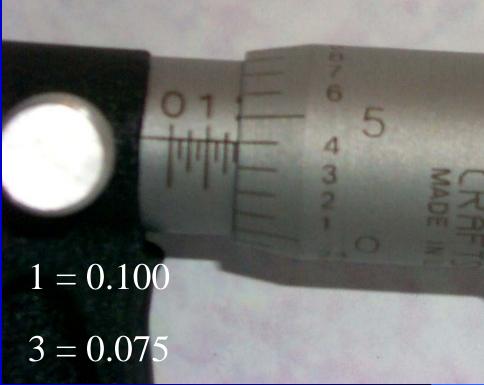


Barrel sleeve number?

Graduation lines?

Thimble graduations?

The correct answer?



$$4 = 0.004$$





1 = 0.1003 = 0.075

Barrel sleeve number?

Graduation lines?

Thimble graduations?

The correct answer?

4 = 0.004

.179





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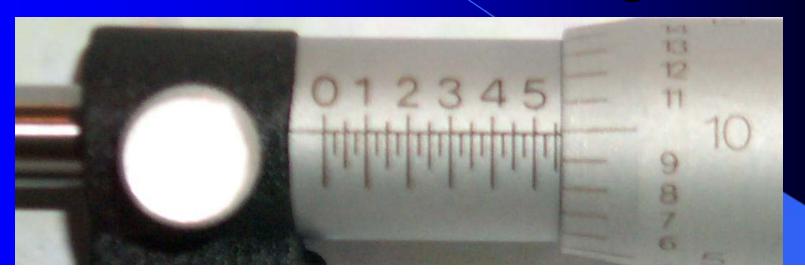






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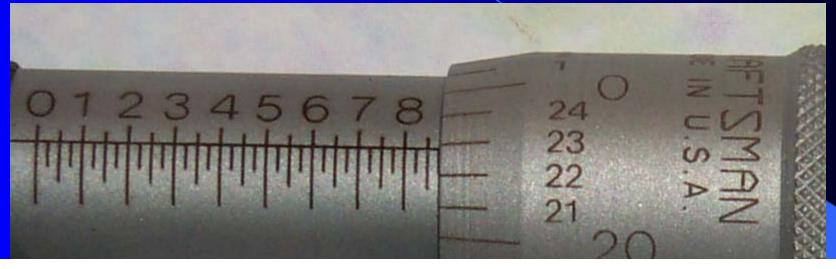






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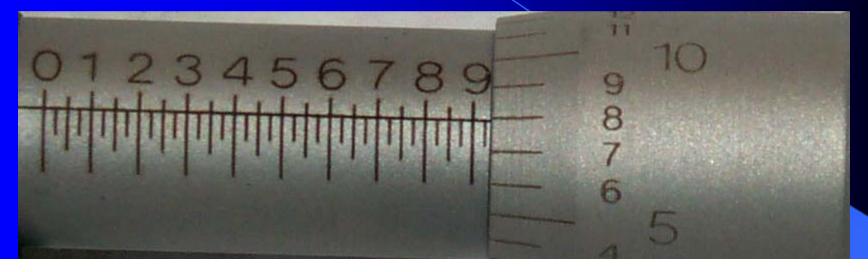






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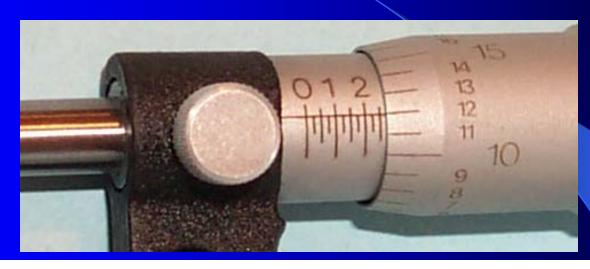




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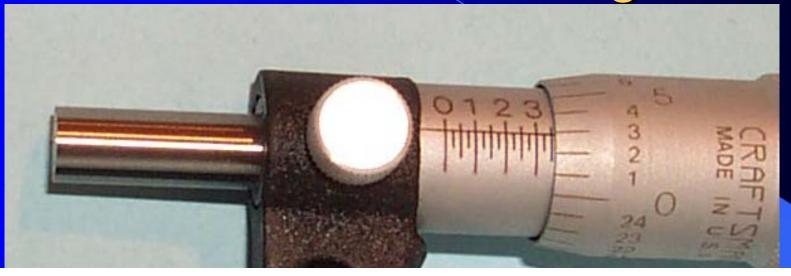






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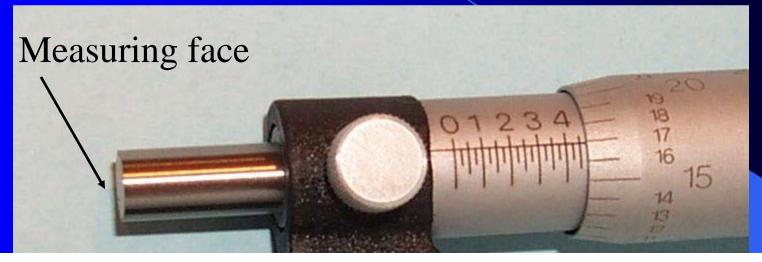






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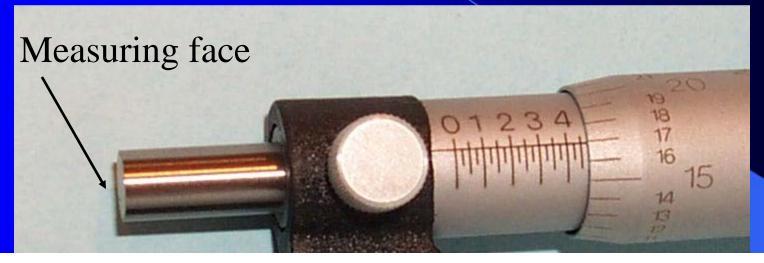




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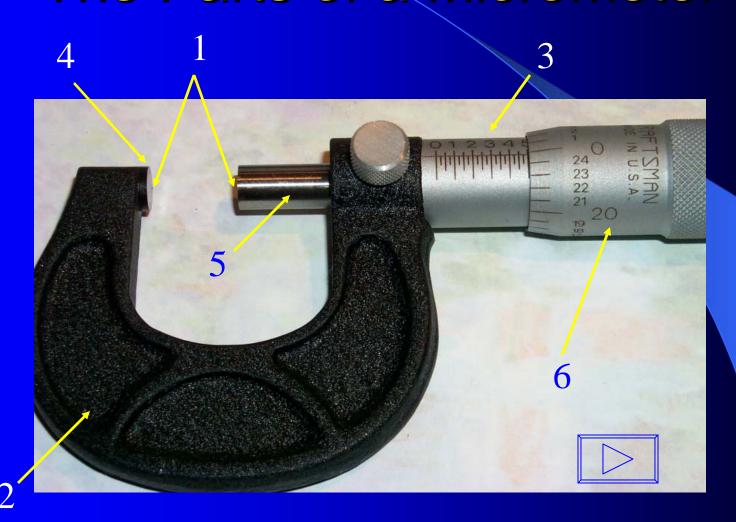




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Review: The Parts of a Micrometer





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